

ARIJ Daily Report

Applied Research Institute - Jerusalem (ARIJ)

P.O Box 860, Caritas Street – Bethlehem Phone: (+972) 2 2741889, Fax: (+972) 2 2776966 pmaster@arij.org | http://www.arij.org

Israeli Violations' Activities in the oPt

01 August 2014

The daily report highlights the violations behind Israeli home demolitions and demolition threats in the occupied Palestinian territory, the confiscation and razing of lands, the uprooting and destruction of fruit trees, the expansion of settlements and erection of outposts, the brutality of the Israeli Occupation Army, the Israeli settlers violence against Palestinian civilians and properties, the erection of checkpoints, the construction of the Israeli segregation wall and the issuance of military orders for the various Israeli purposes.

The Violations are based on reports provided by field workers and \or news sources.

The text is not quoted directly from the sources but is edited for clarity.

The daily report does not necessarily reflect ARIJ's opinion.

Brutality of the Israeli Occupation Army

- Clashes erupted between Palestinians and the Israeli Occupation Army (IOA) near the Israeli Jail of Ofra in Ramallah governorate. The IOA fired teargas and stun grenades, causing dozens of suffocation cases. (RB2000 1 August 2014)
- Clashes erupted between Palestinians and the Israeli Occupation Army (IOA) in Kafr Ad-Dik village, west of Salfit city. The IOA fired teargas and stun grenades, causing dozens of suffocation cases. (RB2000 1 August 2014)

- Clashes erupted between Palestinians and the Israeli Occupation Army (IOA) at the northern entrance of Bethlehem city. The IOA fired live bullets, teargas and stun grenades, causing dozens of suffocation cases and the injury of a Palestinian. (RB2000 1 August 2014)
- Tamer Faraj Samur (22 years) from Deir Al-Ghusun village, north of Tulkarm city, was killed and dozens others were injured during clashes that erupted between Palestinians and the Israeli Occupation Army (IOA) in Tulkarm city. (Wattan 1 August 2014)
- Israeli Occupation Army (IOA) prevented dozens of Palestinians from entering Al-Aqsa mosque in Jerusalem city. (Wattan 1 August 2014)
- Clashes erupted between Palestinians and the Israeli Occupation Army (IOA) in Saffa village, west of Ramallah city. The IOA opened fire at Palestinians and killed Adi Fakhri Nafith Jaber (19 years) from Kharbatha Bani Harith village in Ramallah governorate. (Wattan 1 August 2014)
- Two Palestinians were injured and dozens suffered gas inhalation during clashes that erupted between Palestinians and the Israeli Occupation Army (IOA) in Yabad town, west of Jenin city. The IOA fired rubber bullets, teargas and stun grenades at Palestinians and houses. (Wafa 1 August 2014)
- Israeli Occupation Army (IOA) attacked a non-violent protest against the Israeli Offensive on Gaza strip, at the entrance of Beit Iksa village, north of Jerusalem city. The IOA fired rubber bullets, teargas and stun grenades at Palestinians, causing dozens of suffocation cases. (Wafa 1 August 2014)
- Two Palestinians were injured and dozens suffered gas inhalation during clashes that erupted between Palestinians and the Israeli Occupation Army (IOA) in Um Rukba area in Al-Khader village, west of Bethlehem city. (Wafa 1 August 2014)
- Clashes erupted between Palestinians and the Israeli Occupation Army (IOA) in Nilin village, west of Ramallah city. The IOA fired live bullets, causing the injury of a Palestinian. (Wafa 1 August 2014)
- Israeli Occupation Army (IOA) raided a non-violent protest against the Israeli Offensive on Gaza strip, at Qalandyia checkpoint, north of Jerusalem city. The IOA fired rubber bullets, teargas and stun grenades at Palestinians, causing dozens of suffocation cases and the injury of 10 people. (Wafa 1 August 2014)
- 6 Palestinians were injured and dozens suffered gas inhalation after the Israeli Occupation Army (IOA) attacked the weekly non-violent protest against the Segregation wall and settlements in Kafr Qaddum village, east of Qalqilyah city. The IOA fired live bullets, teargas and stun grenades. (Wafa 1 August 2014)

- A Palestinian was injured and dozens suffered gas inhalation after the Israeli Occupation Army (IOA) attacked a non-violent protest against the Israeli Offensive on Gaza strip, in Salfit city. The IOA fired live bullets and teargas grenades. (Wafa 1 August 2014)
- Israeli Occupation Army (IOA) attacked the weekly non-violent protest against the segregation wall and settlements in Al-Masara village, south of Bethlehem city. The IOA fired rubber bullets, teargas and stun grenades at Palestinians, causing dozens of suffocation cases. (Wafa 1 August 2014)
- Clashes erupted between Palestinians and the Israeli Occupation Army (IOA) in Al Mazra'a Al-Gharbiya village in Ramallah governorate. The IOA fired live bullets causing the injury of a number of Palestinians. (Wattan 1 August 2014)
- Seven Palestiniasn were injured and dozens suffered gas inhalation during clashes that erupted between Palestinians and the Israeli Occupation Army (IOA) in Silwad town, north of Ramallah city. The IOA fired rubber bullets and teargas grenades. (Wattan 1 August 2014)
- Israeli Occupation Army (IOA) raided the weekly non-violent protest against the segregation wall and settlements in Bilin village, northwest of Ramallah city. The IOA fired teargas and stun grenades. (Sama News 1 August 2014)
- More than 90 Palestinians were injured and dozens suffered gas inhalation during clashes that erupted between Palestinians and the Israeli Occupation Army (IOA) at Bab Az-Zawiya area in Hebron cuty. The IOA fired live and rubber bullets and teargas grenades. (Sama News & Wattan 1 August 2014)
- Israeli Occupation Army (IOA) invaded and searched several Palestinian houses in Qabalan village, south of Nablus city. The IOA opened fire at a Palestinian house owned by Musa Al-'Aqra'. (Panorama 1 August 2014)
- Clashes erupted between Palestinians and the Israeli Occupation Army (IOA) at Huwara military checkpoint, south of Nablus. The IOA fired rubber bullets at Palestinians, causing the injury of 6 people. (Panorama News 1 August 2014)

Gaza Strip:

 Palestinian Center for Human Rights published the Daily report "On the 25th Day of the Israeli Offensive: Humanitarian Truce Collapse Less Than One Hour of Its Entry into Force; Dozens of Palestinian Civilians Killed and Hundreds Wounded by Israeli Shelling in Rafah; Before Collapse of Truce, Bodies of Dozens of Pales. Since the Beginning of the Israeli Offensive on Gaza: 1,492 Palestinians Killed, of Whom 1,277 Are Civilians, Including 360 Children and 193 Women, and 6,686 Others Wounded, Mostly Civilians, Including 1,846 Children and 1,275 Women; 702 Houses Targeted and Destroyed and Hundreds of Others Extensively Damaged 400,000 Palestinians Forcibly Displaced. Israeli occupation forces have continued their brutal and immoral offensive on the Gaza Strip for the 24th consecutive day, and have continued the policy of collective punishment in disregard for the international law and humanitarian law, which ensure protection for civilians in times of war, and in violation of the principles of necessity, proportionality and distinction. Israeli forces have continued their aerial, ground and sea attacks throughout the Gaza Strip, causing more civilian casualties and damaging civilian facilities. Israeli forces escalated their attacks throughout the Gaza Strip. Electricity supplies have been off in the Gaza Strip for the 4th consecutive day. Municipalities face extreme difficulties in their work due to the lack of fuel supplies and because if Israeli attacks. These developments raise concerns regarding public health in Gaza Strip, which is one of the most densely populated areas in the world. The crisis has further aggravated as at least 400,000 civilians were forcibly displaced from their homes, and were forced to resort to shelters in the centers of towns and refugee camps. PCHR field workers have been unable to collect information from border areas in the Gaza Strip, because the situation is extremely dangerous in these areas. Details of the crime that took place in Rafah, which left dozens of deaths, while this update was being written will be published in tomorrow's update. The following details are based on the information which the field workers have been able to collect. From 10:00 on Thursday, 31 July 2014 to 10:00 on Friday, 01 August 2014, according to what PCHR has been able to document, 52 Palestinians, 50 of whom are civilians, including 15 children and 7 women, were killed, and 175 others, including 60 children and 36 women, were wounded. Medical crews were able to recover the bodies of 4 Palestinians, Four civilians, died of previous wounds. Additionally, Israeli warplanes and tanks destroyed 22 houses and damaged dozens of flats and public facilities. The latest developments since the press release issued by PCHR yesterday noon have been as follows: The Northern Gaza Strip: Israeli forces launched several airstrikes while Israeli tanks and gunboats fired dozens of artillery shells targeting houses, agricultural plots and open areas. As a result of these attacks, 39 Palestinian civilians, including 15 children and 7 women, were wounded. Medical crews recovered the body of a Palestinian civilian. Israeli forces also targeted and destroyed 2 houses, a chalet, a sheep farm, a dairy products factory and a store of construction materials. The most significant attacks were as follows: Israeli warplanes launched a number of airstrikes that targeted and destroyed Shuhaiber sheep farm, a house belonging to the guard of al-Fishawi farm, a chalet belonging to the Abu Sahammala family, and a dairy products factory in 'Aamer Project in the west of Jabalya. They also targeted and destroyed a house belonging to the Kutkut family in Jabalya. Medical crews recovered the body of Zaid Ahmed al-Basyouni, 37, from Beit Hanoun. Gaza City: Israeli warplanes launched a number of airstrikes that targeted houses, cars and open areas, while Israeli tanks and gunboats fired dozens of shells at the city. As a result of these attacks, 7 Palestinian civilians, including a child, were killed, and 11 others, including 2 children and a woman, were wounded. Medical crews also recovered bodies of 2 young men who were killed a few days ago in al-Shuja'iya neighborhood. The most significant attacks were as follows: an Israeli warplane launched a missile at a civilian car in Saladin Street in al-Sha'af neighborhood in the east of Gaza City. As a result, 2 young men who were traveling in it were killed: Ibrahim Sa'ad Ahmed al-Haddad, 21; and Hamza Fayeq Ahmed al-Haddad, 21. Israeli warplanes launched 3 missiles at a 3-storey house belonging to Basheer Ismail al-Ramlawi, in which 20 people live, in al-Jalaa' Street in the north of Gaza City. The house was destroyed. Before the attack, Israeli forces phoned the owner of the house and ordered its evacuation. Mousa Hussein Hashem, 80, died of a heart attack, when Israeli warplanes bombarded an open area near his house in al-Sabra neighborhood in the south of Gaza City. An Israeli warplane attacked a minibus in Palestinian Square in the center of Gaza City. As a result, Mohammed and Hussam Ra'fat Na'im, 21 and 16 respectively, were killed. Israeli forces positioned in the east of Gaza City opened fire at Maher Ja'far Khalil Hajjaj, 54, when he was on his way back home in al-Tuffah neighborhood in the east of Gaza City. He was instantly killed by a bullet to the head. Medical crews were not able to evacuate his body from the area until approximately 08:00 on Friday, 01 August 2014. Israeli forces positioned in the east of Gaza City opened fired at Palestinian civilians who were coming back homes in al-Sha'af neighborhood in the east of Gaza City. As a result, Amjad Mohammed Hassnain, 21, was killed by a bullet to the head. Medical crews were able to recover bodies of 2 civilians who were killed by Israeli forces in al-Shuja'iya neighborhood in the east of Gaza City: Ismail Zuhair Mohammadain, 26; and Mo'ammar Fadel Shamali, 35. The Central Gaza Strip: Israeli warplanes launched 35 airstrikes and tanks fired dozens of shells at civilians, houses, a school a number of civilian facilities. As a result of these attacks, 20 Palestinians, including 7 children and 6 women, were killed, and 51 others, including 23 children and 9 women, were wounded. Additionally, Israeli warplanes targeted 5 houses and destroyed 3 of them. Israeli forces also attacked a school. The most significant attacks were as follows: Israeli warplanes launched 2 missiles at a 3-storey house belonging to Mohammed Salama Baroud, 42, in which 20 people live, in al-Nussairat refugee camp. The house was destroyed. A number of Israeli artillery shells hit al-Maghazi Preparatory School damaging it. No casualties were reported. Medical sources declared that Yasser Yousef Abu Dabbagh, 20, died of previous wounds he had sustained on 25 July 2014 by Israeli shelling. An Israeli drone fired a missile at the vicinity of a house belonging Hatem 'Abdul Karim al-Louh in Deir al-Balah. As a result, the owner's son, Kamal, 32, was killed. While members of the al-Louh family were on their way to al-Aqsa Martyrs Hospital, an Israeli drone fired a missile at their car. As a result, 4 members of the family, including a woman, were killed: Amal 'Abdul Karim al-Masri, 45; Ilham Yahia al-Louh, 27; Ibrahim 'Abdul Karim al-Louh, 33; and Khaled Jamal al-Louh, 41. An Israeli drone fired a missile at Mohammed 'Ammar Shalat, 10, when he was near his family's house in al-Zawaida village. The child was instantly killed. An Israeli drone fired a missile at a 2-storey house belonging to Sameer Furaaih al-Jammal, in which 24 people live. The house was destroyed. An Israeli warplane launched a missile without a prior warning at a 3-storey house belonging to the heirs of 'Abdul Hamid Yousef al-Bayoumi, in which 30 people live, in al-Nussairat refugee camp. The house was destroyed over the family and their neighbors. As a result, 12 Palestinian civilians were killed: Ne'ma Darwish Abu Shouqa, 43; Labiba Ibrahim Abu Shouqa, 22; Ilham Ibrahim Abu Shouqa, 18; Malak Shaker Abu Shouqa, 2; Hassan Nasser Zaqqout, 21; 'Abeer 'Aamer al-Bayoumi, 27; Aseel 'Aamer al-Bayoumi, 16; Hadeel 'Aamer al-Bayoumi, 15; Hassan Mohammed al-Bayoumi, 12; 'Aabeer Nahidh al-'Assar, 27, pregnant; Rinad Ashraf al-'Assar, 1; and Lama Ra'fat al-'Assar, 6. Additionally, 30 civilians, including 15 children and 4 women, were wounded. An Israeli warplane launched a missile at a 3-storey house belonging to Mahmoud 'Othman al-'Othmani, in which 12 people live, in al-Maghazi refugee camp. The house was destroyed and 7 Palestinian civilians, including a child and a woman, were wounded. An Israeli drone fired a missile at a number of Palestinian civilians in al-Boreij refugee camp. As a result, 2 civilians were killed: Mahmoud 'Aadel 'Aashour, 19; and Zaher Tawfiq Abu Maktouma, 31. Medical sources declared that Mohammed Ahmed Hamad, 26, died of wounds he had sustained on 25 July 2014 when Israeli forces shelled al-Nussairat refugee camp. In the morning, medical crews were able to recover bodies of Palestinians from Juhor al-Dik village. Khan Yunis: Israeli warplanes launched a number of airstrikes and tanks and gunboats fired dozens of shells at Palestinian civilians and property in Khan Yunis. As a result of these attacks, 19 Palestinians, including 6 children and 2 women, were killed, and 65 others, including 18 children and 16 women, were wounded. Medical crews recovered the body of a Palestinian civilian. Twelve houses were also destroyed, and other ones were damaged. The most significant attacks were as follows: On Thursday morning, 31 July 2014, an Israeli drone fired a missile at a 2-storey house belonging to 'Azmi Salem Qudaih, in which 8 people live, in 'Abassan village, east of Khan Yunis. A few minutes later, an Israeli warplane fired a missile at the house and destroyed it. An Israeli warplane launched a missile at a store, in which humanitarian aids were destroyed, under a house in Bani Suhaila village. The store was completely destroyed. An Israeli warplane launched a missile at a house belonging to the al-Reqeb family. The house was largely destroyed. An Israeli warplane launched a missile at a house belonging to Saber Fusaifes in Bani Suhaila village. The house was largely destroyed. An Israeli warplane launched a missile at a 4storey house belonging to Marzouq Abu Shihada in Bani Suhaila village. A few minutes later, an Israeli warplane launched a missile at the house and destroyed it. An Israeli drone fired a missile at a 4-storey house belonging to the heirs of Qassem 'Abdullah Safi, in which 50 people live in al-Farra Street in the center of Khan Yunis. A few minutes later, an Israeli warplane launched a missile at the house and destroyed it. A child was wounded. An Israeli warplane launched a missile at a 3-storey house belonging to Kamel Saleem al-Saqqa in al-Qarara village. The house was destroyed. It should be noted that an Israeli drone fired a missile at the house on 16 July 2014. An Israeli drone fired a missile at a house belonging to Taqfiq Abu Shammala in Khan Yunis refugee camp. A few minutes later, an Israeli warplane launched a missile at the house and destroyed it. An Israeli drone fired a missile at a 2-storey house belonging to Shadi Baroud in Khan Yunis refugee camp. A few minutes later, an Israeli warplane launched a missile at the house and destroyed it. A number of neighboring houses were damaged. An Israeli warplane launched a missile at a house belonging to Fadel Abu Shahla in Bani Suhaila village. The house was destroyed and a number of Palestinian civilians were wounded. In the evening, medical crews recovered the body of Tha'er Naji al-'Omour from al-Fukhari area in the southeast of Khan Yunis. He was killed by Israeli shelling. An Israeli warplane launched a missile at a house belonging to Juhad Miqbel Sha'at, in which 4 people live, in Gizan al-Najjar area in the south of Khan Yunis. The house was destroyed and Sha'at's wife, Sihab Basheer Sha'at (al-Lahham), 24, was killed, and their child, Mo'tassem, 45 days, was wounded. Two neighboring houses were also damaged. An Israeli warplane launched a missiles at the vicinity of Bani Suhaila Municipality. The building was damaged. An Israeli warplane launched a missile at al-Sahaba Mosque in al-Qarara village, destroying it. An Israeli drone fired a missile at a number of Palestinian civilians in al-Qarara village. As a result, Mohammed Yousef al-'Abadla, 21. An Israeli drone fired a missile at a 2-storey house belonging to Mohammed Shareef Abu Dagga in Bani Suhaila village. A few minutes later, an Israeli warplane launched a missile at the house and destroyed it. In the evening, medical sources in the European Gaza Hospital declared that Ahmed Saleem 'Aabdin, 21, and Mohammed Ahmed Hamad, died of previous wounds they had sustained by Israeli shelling. An Israeli drone fired a missile at a motorbike in Jourat al-'Aaqqad area in Khan Yunis refugee camp. As a result, Mahmoud Dahlan was killed. An Israeli drone fired a missile at the vicinity of 'Abdul Hadi gas station in Khan Yunis refugee camp. As a result, Sameeh Kamal Abu al-Khair, 50, was killed, and 7 others were wounded. Israeli drones fired 3 missiles at a 3-storey house belonging to 'Abdul Malek 'Abdul Salam al-Farra, 60, in which 50 people live, in Ma'an area. The missiles penetrated the second and third floors and caused extensive damage. A number of members of the family were also wounded. While the family was trying to leave the house, an Israeli warplane launched a missile at the house when members of the family were less than 50 meters away from the house. As a result, 9 members of the family, including 4 children and 2 women, were killed: 'Abdul Malek 'Abdul Salam al-Farra, 60; Ussama 'Abdul Malek al-Farra, 34; 'Awatef 'Aziz al-Din al-Farra, 31, pregnant in the 8th month; 'Abdul Rahman and Lujain Bassem al-Farra, 8 and 4, respectively; Nadine, Mohammed and Yara Mahmoud al-Farra, 16, 12 and 8 respectively; and 'Emad Nasrallah al-Farra, 28. Israeli tanks that had moved into al-Zanna area fired a number of shells at houses in al-Saqia Street in Bani Suhaila village. As a result, 6 Palestinian civilians were killed: Mohammed Salman al-Buraim, 25; Ra'fat Salman al-Buraim, 7; 'Abdullah 'Awadh al-Buraim, 23; Hussam and Sami Salman al-Madani, 18 and 20 respectively; and Ra'ed 'Abdul Latif al-Qarra, 39. Rafah: Israeli warplanes launched 35 airstrikes and Israeli tanks and gunboats fired dozens of shells targeting houses, training site, agricultural plots and open areas. As a result of these attacks, 6 Palestinians, 4 of whom are civilians, including a child and an old man, were killed, and 8 others, including 2 children and 3 women, were wounded. A house and a flat were destroyed. The most significant attacks were as follows: an Israeli warplane fired a missile at a motorbike near the eastern cemetery in al-Salam neighborhood in the south of Rafah. As a result, a

Palestinian who was riding the motorbike was killed. An Israeli warplane launched a missile at an open area in the east of Rafah. An Israeli drone fired a missile at an uninhabited flat in Zo'rob beguiling in the center of Rafah. The flat was partially destroyed and a number of nearby houses were damaged. An Israeli drone fired a missile at 'Atiya Salama al-Hashash, 68, when he was on his land in al-Hashash neighborhood in the north of Rafah. He was instantly killed. An Israeli warplane launched a missile at the destroyed Gaza International Airport in the southeast of Rafah. An Israeli warplane launched a missile near Abu Mo'ammar pool in al-Shouka village, east of Rafah. An Israeli warplane launched a missile at an agricultural plot belonging to the Abu Halawa family in al-Shouka village, east of Rafah. An Israeli warplane launched a missile at an open area in al-Tannour neighborhood in the east of Rafah. An Israeli warplane launched a missile at a site in Tabbat Zare' area in the east of Rafah. Israeli warplanes launched 2 missiles at an agricultural plot belonging to the Abu Halawa family in al-Shouka village, east of Rafah. An Israeli warplane launched a missile at an open area in al-Shouka village, east of Rafah. An Israeli warplane launched a missile at an agricultural plot behind Bahloul gas station in al-Shouka village, east of Rafah. An Israeli drone fired a missile at a group of Palestinian in al-Nasser village, northeast of Rafah, wounding him. When a number of civilians attempted to offer him help, the Israeli drone fired another missile at them. As a result, 'Othman Fawzi 'Abadin, 17, was killed and 3 others were wounded. A Palestinian died of his wounds 2 hours later. Israeli warplanes launched 2 missiles at an agricultural plot belonging to the Abu Halawa family in al-Shouka village, east of Rafah. Israeli warplanes launched 2 missiles at a site in Tabbat Zare' area in the east of Rafah. Israeli warplanes launched 2 missiles at an agricultural plot in al-Salam neighborhood in the south of Rafah. An Israeli warplane launched a missile at an open area in the east of Rafah. Israeli forces fired dozens of shells at house and agricultural areas in the east of Rafah. Israeli warplanes launched 10 missiles at the tunnels area along the Egyptian border, south of Rafah. An Israeli warplane launched a missile without a prior warning at a house belonging to Suleiman Zayed Abu 'Omran, in which 13 people live, in Tabbat Zare' area in the east of Rafah. The house was destroyed, and 2 of the owner's relatives were killed: Hilal 'Eid Abu 'Omran, 23' and Mousa Hamad Abu 'Omran, 45. Two women were also old wounded. Other members of the family are still missing under the debris. A humanitarian truce entered into force at 08:00, and thousands of Palestinian civilians returned to their homes from which they were displaced in al-Shouka village, east of Rafah. At approximately 09:15, Israeli tanks and helicopter gunships opened fire indiscriminately at these civilians and at Abu Youef al-Najjar Hospital in al-Junaina neighborhood. As a result, dozens of Palestinian civilians were killed and hundreds of others were wounded. (PCHR field workers are currently documenting this crime, and details will be published in the daily update that will be published on Saturday, 02 August 2014). (PCHR Gaza 1 August 2014)

Israeli Arrests

- Israeli Occupation Army (IOA) arrested Mustafah Sawatfah (25 years) after storming his family house in Tubas city. (ARN 1 August 2014)
- Israeli Occupation Army (IOA) arrested 8 Palestinians from Hebron city. The arrestees were identified as: Zein Manasrah, Suliman Al-Ja'bari, Hiel Al-Fahili, Asser Musa, Thair Al-Harimi, Mahmoud Hiribat, Mohammad 'Aasafrih and Ahmed Abu Sara. (ARN 1 August 2014)
- Undercover Israeli Army kidnapped two Palestinians during clashes that erupted between Palestinians and the Israeli Army in Wadi Al-Jouz neighborhood in Jerusalem city. (SilwanIC 1 August 2014)
- Israeli Occupation Army (IOA) arrested Mariam Zouzu and her brother Omar while they were at the courtyard of Al-Aqsa mosque in Jerusalem city. (SilwanIC 1 August 2014)
- Israeli Occupation Army (IOA) arrested Ahmed Khalid Issa (19 years) from Salem village, east of Nablus city, after opened fire at him while he was near Beit Furik village, southeast of Nablus coty. (Wattan 1 August 2014)

Israeli Settler Violence

 Israeli settlers stormed Um Rukba area in Al-Khader village, west of Bethlehem city and opened fire at Palestinians and houses, causing the injury of Marwan Izzat Abu Souy. (Wattan 1 August 2014)